

# IVS 国際VLBI実験における 観測データのネットワーク伝送

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# 概要

- 1. 国際VLBI事業 (IVS) の実施する測地VLBI実験
- 2. K5システム
- 3. 国際測地VLBI実験でのネットワーク伝送
- 4. 課題と今後の計画

# IVS - International VLBI Service for Geodesy and Astrometry

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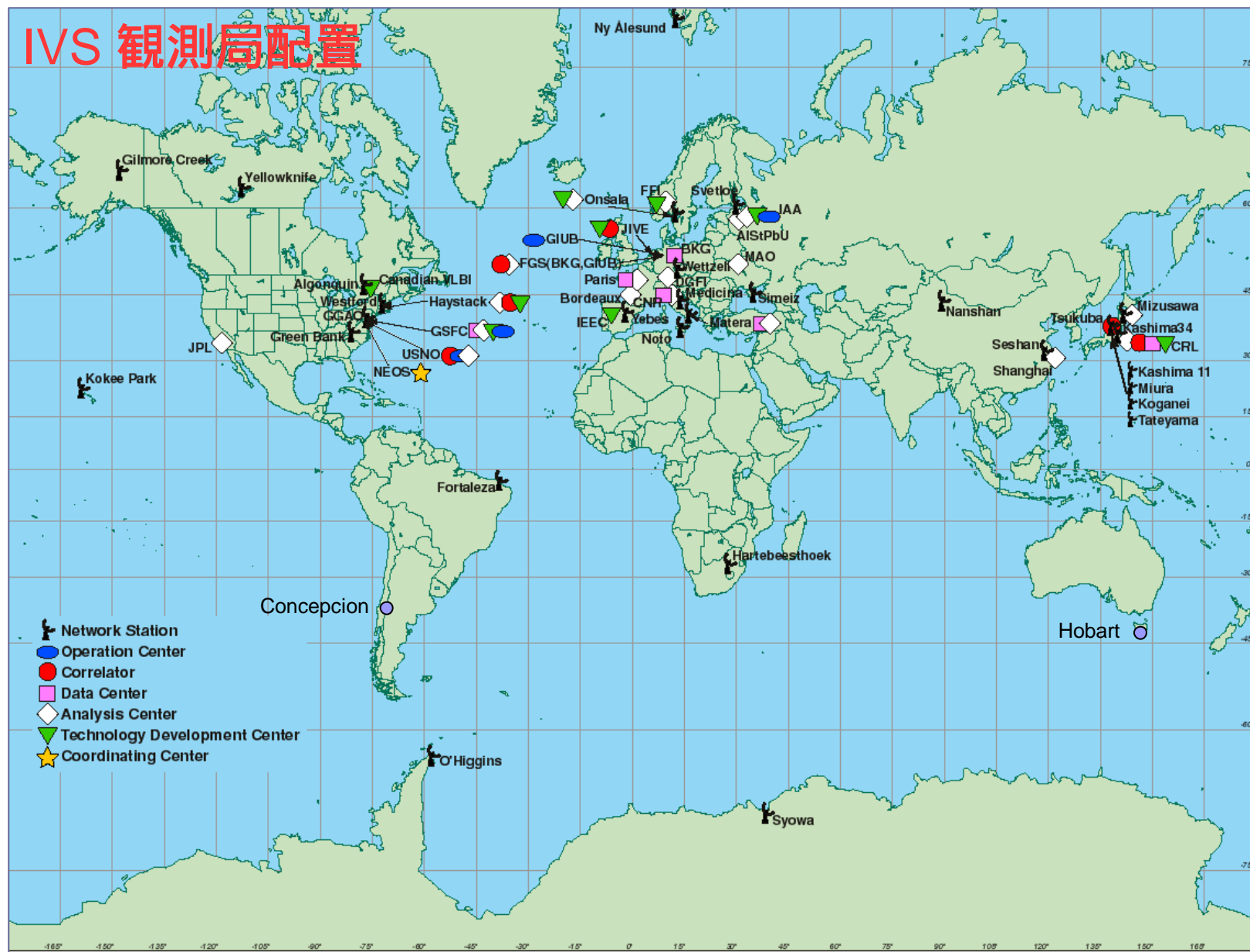
## IVS is a service of

- **IAG** - International Association of Geodesy
- **IAU** - International Astronomical Union
- **FAGS** - Federation of Astronomical and Geophysical Data Analysis Services

## Main tasks of the IVS

- coordination of VLBI components
- guarantee the provision of the products for CRF, TRF and the EOP's regular and in time
  - IVS inauguration was on 1<sup>st</sup> of March, 1999
  - Demand for continuity in maintaining the reference frames forced to employ at first the existing observing programs (NEOS, CORE, .... INT)
  - review of products and observing programs → WG2 in 2001
- Basis for improving products and evolving observing programs to meet service requirements

# IVS 觀測局配置



## IVS Products (some examples from WG2 Report)

Products		Status	Goals(2002-2005)
■ polar motion $x_p, y_p$	accuracy	$x_p \sim 100 \mu\text{as}, y_p \sim 200 \mu\text{as}$	$x_p, y_p: 50 - 25 \mu\text{as}$
	latency	1 - 4 weeks - 4 months	4 - 3 days - 1 day
	resolution	1 day	1 day - 1h - 10min
	freq. of sessions	$\sim 3$ d/week	$\sim 7$ d/week
■ UT1-UTC	accuracy	5 - 20 $\mu\text{s}$	3.- 2 $\mu\text{s}$
	latency	1 week	4 - 3 days - 1 day
	resolution	1 day	1 day - 10 min
■ celest. pole $\Delta\epsilon, \Delta\psi$	accuracy	100 - 400 $\mu\text{as}$	50 - 25 $\mu\text{as}$
	latency	1 - 4 weeks... 4 months	4 - 3 days - 1 day
	resolution	1 day	1 day
	freq. of sessions	$\sim 3$ d/week	$\sim 7$ d/week
■ TRF (x,y,z)	accuracy	5 - 20 mm	5 - 2 mm
■ CRF(a, d)	accuracy	0.25 - 3 mas	0.25 mas (improved distribution)
	freq. of solution	1 year	1 year
	latency	3 - 6 months	3 - 1 month(s)

# 2004 Observing Plan Summary

Session purpose	Session code	Total sessions	Average # participating stations	Total station days	Average GB recorded per station	Mb/s for transfer in 1 day	Total TB per year
Rapid turnaround EOP (Monday)	IVS-R1	52	6.8	356	1200	111	427
TRF, all stations 3-4 times per year	IVS-T2	12	7.8	94	400	37	38
EOP, TRF using S2	IVS-E3	12	5.3	64	600	56	38
Rapid turnaround EOP (Thursday)	IVS-R4	52	6.9	357	500	46	179
CRF, emphasis on south	IVS-CRF	13	2.7	35	400	37	14
20-station EOP/TRF/CRF sessions	RDV	6	20.0	120	1000	93	120
R&D Gigabit/s investigations	IVS-R&D	10	6.1	61	3000	278	183
Regional - Antarctica	IVS-OHIG	6	6.0	36	300	28	11
Regional - Europe	EURO	4	8.8	35	300	28	11
Regional - Antarctica	SYOWA	4	3.0	12	300	28	4
Regional - Asia/Pacific	APSG	2	6.0	12	300	28	4
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>173</b>		<b>1182</b>			<b>1027</b>

# Mark 5 / K5 Usage Plan

NRV last updated 040208

	2003					2004								
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Correlator</b>														
Bonn	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Haystack	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Washington	2	2	2	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	2003					2004								
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Station</b>														
Algonquin	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	Mk5 partial	Mk5 partial	Mk5 partial	Mk5 partial	Mk5 only	Mk5 only
Fortaleza	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Gilmore Creek	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
GGAO	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
HartRAO	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Hobart	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Kashima34	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Kokee Park	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Matera	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Medicina	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Noto	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Ny Alesund	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
O'Higgins	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Onsala	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Seshan	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Simeiz	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Svetloe	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
TIGO	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Tsukuba	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Urumqi	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Westford	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Wettzell	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Yebe	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape
Yellowknife	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape	thin tape

- Mk5 only
- Mk5 partial
- K5 partial
- thin tape
- thick tape

# VLBI Systems for e-VLBI



## K3 System

1983~  
Longitudinal Recorder  
Open Reel Tapes  
Hardware Correlator



## K4 (KSP) System

1990~  
Rotary Head Recorder  
Cassette Tapes  
Hardware Correlator  
e-VLBI with ATM



## K5 System

2000~  
PC based system  
Hard Disks  
Software Correlator  
e-VLBI with IP



# K5 Family : Concept

ADS1000

(1024Msample/sec 1ch 1bit or 2bits)



PC-VSI Board  
(Supports VSI-H specifications)



VSI

VSI

Correlator  
other DAS

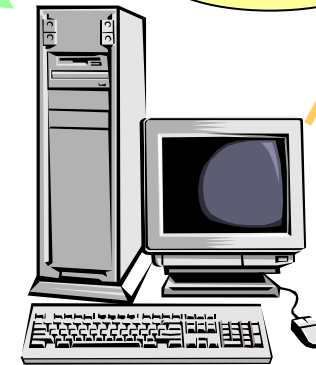


IP-VLBI Board

(~16Msample/ch·sec, ~4ch, ~8bits)



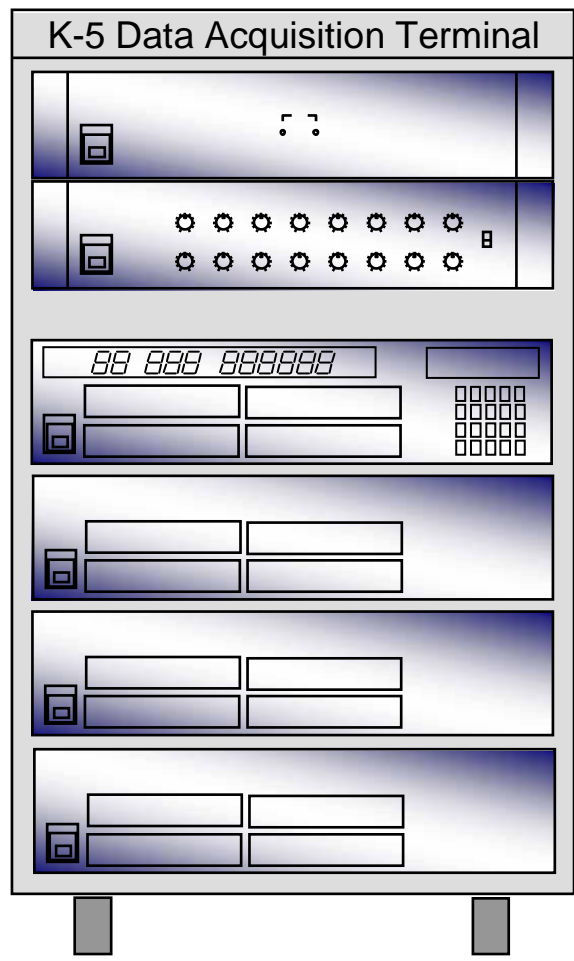
Internet



PC : Data Acquisition  
Correlation

ADS2000

(64Msample/ch·sec, 16ch, 1bit or 2bits)



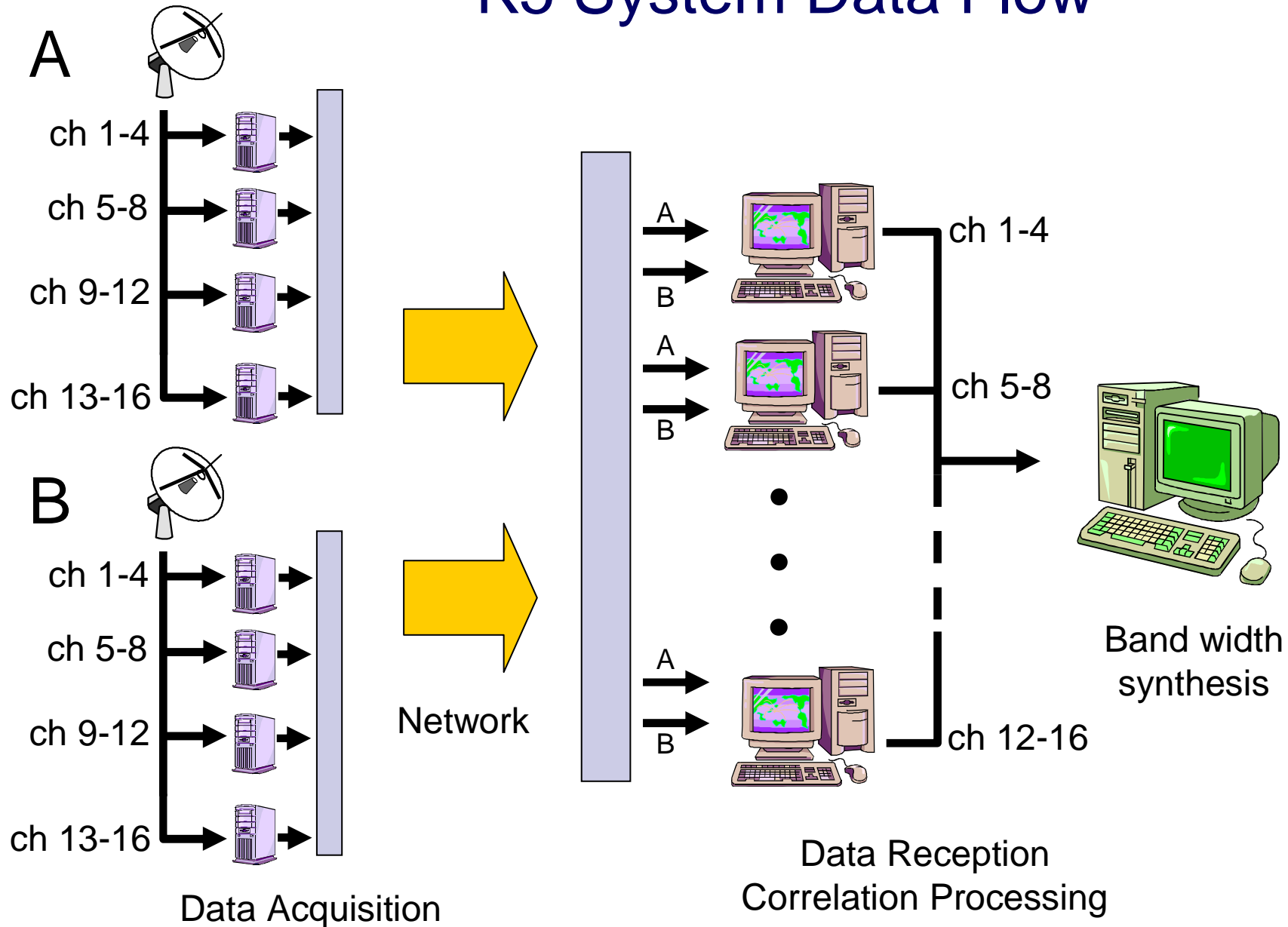
7625A (Reference signal distributor)

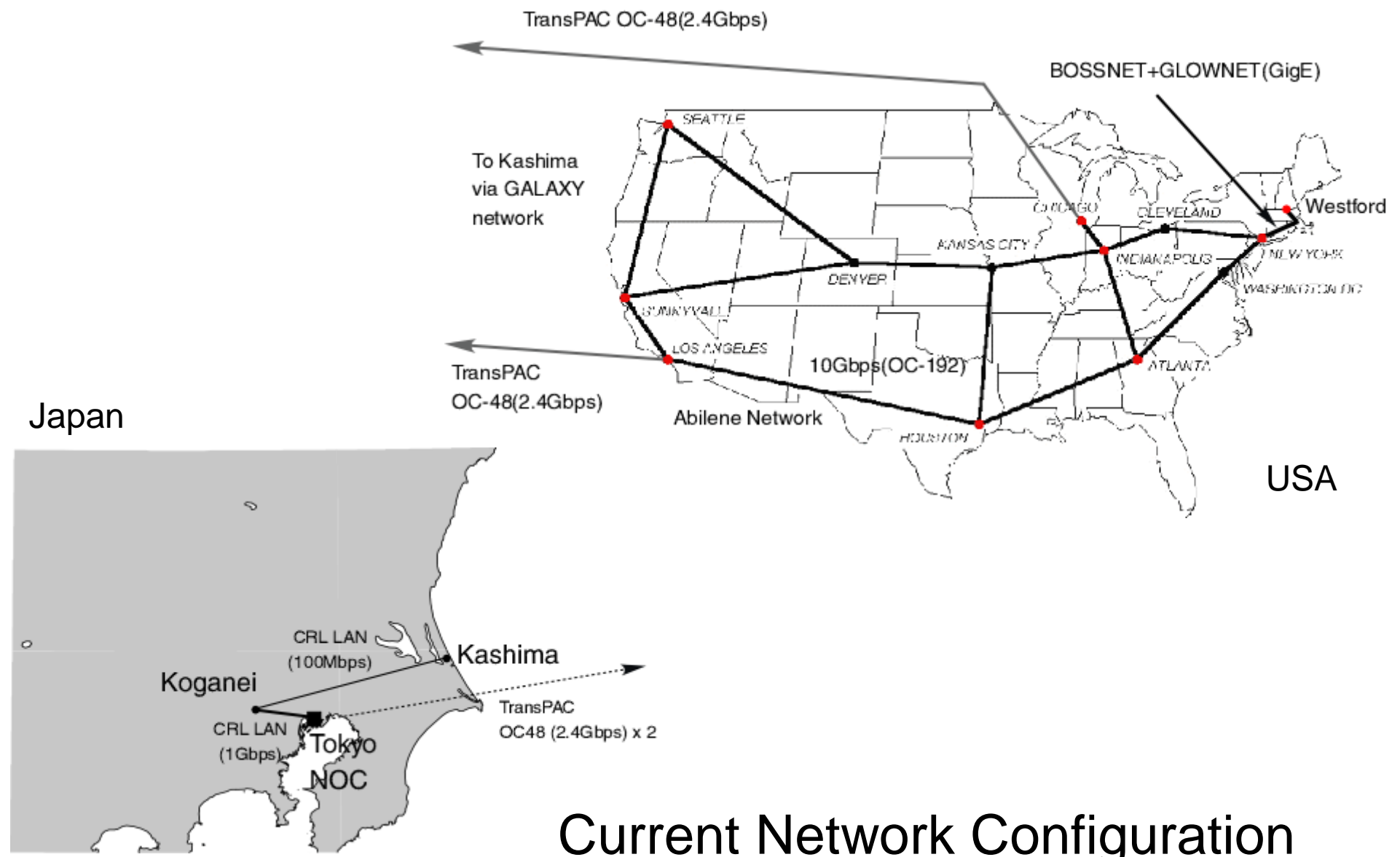
7626 (16ch video amps)

Rack mount PC  
with an IP-VLBI  
board (9260)  
and 4 removable  
HDD x 4



# K5 System Data Flow





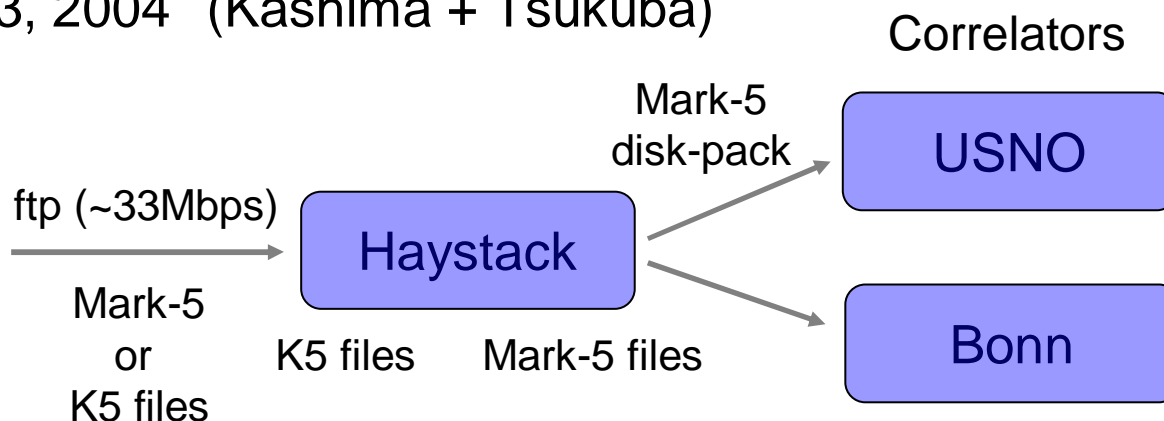
## Current Network Configuration

# 国際測地VLBI実験での K5 利用とネットワークデータ伝送

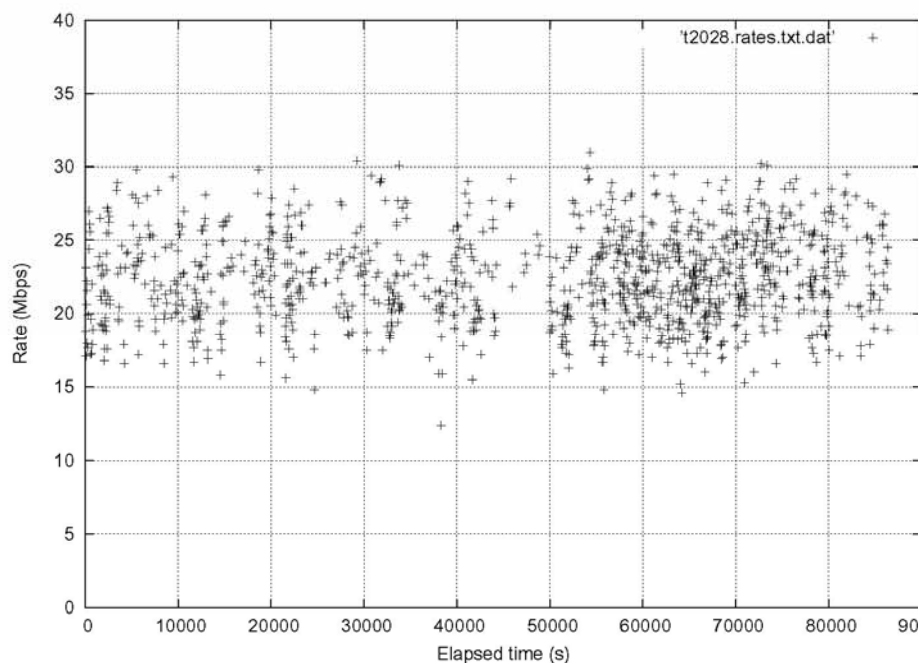
- IVS-CRF22 October 28-29, 2003 (Kashima)
- IVS-CRF23 November 4-5, 2003 (Kashima)
- IVS-T2023 November 18-19, 2003 (Kashima)
- IVS-T2024 December 2-3, 2003 (Kashima)
- IVS-T2026 February 17, 2004 (Kashima)
- IVS-T2027 March 9, 2004 (Kashima)
- IVS-T2028 April 13, 2004 (Kashima + Tsukuba)



K5 files    Mark-5 files

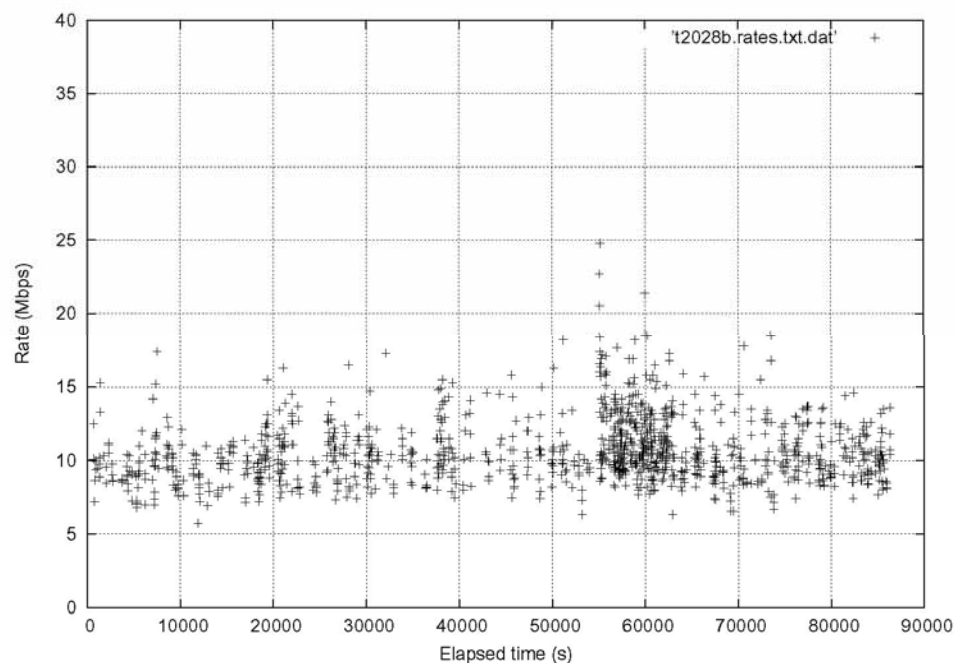


# t2028 実験 (2004.4.13) でのデータ伝送速度



鹿島 (34 m局)

~ 25 Mbps



つくば (32 m局)

~ 10 Mbps

# 課題と今後の計画(1)

- ネットワーク伝送速度の向上
  - JGN-II による接続(鹿島局) : 100Mbps => 10Gbps
  - カーネルのチューニング、ボトルネックの解消
  - 改良型プロトコルの利用 (ex. HS-TCP, Tsunami, Sabul)
- 相関局へのネットワーク直接接続
  - Haystack Correlator : Abilene 接続済み
  - Washington Correlator (USNO)
  - Bonn Correlator
- プロトコル標準化
  - ファイルフォーマットの標準化
  - 伝送フォーマットの標準化 : VSI-E  
ファイルフォーマット変換不要

### 1. 名称

JGN II

### 2. 目的

- ・広範な情報通信技術の研究開発の促進
- ・IT利活用に視点を置いた実証研究の支援
- ・地域の活性化
- ・実践的な研究活動を通じた人材育成
- ・将来のIT社会の姿を展望・実践 等

### 3. 特徴

- ・IPを基本としたネットワーク
- ・主要なネットワークを最大20Gbpsに高速化
- ・多様な実験が可能なダークファイバー環境を併せて整備
- ・最先端の光交換機を導入し、高速交換等を実践

### 4. 運用機関

独立行政法人情報通信研究機構(NICT)(平成16年4月1日にTAO、CRLが統合して発足)

### 5. 運用開始時期

平成16年4月～(予定)





[凡例]

20Gbps

10Gbps

1Gbps

光テストベッド

全国都道府県のアクセスポイント

コアネットワーク拠点

# JGN II ネットワーク概要



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## 課題と今後の計画(2)

- ソフトウェア・分散処理関連器の開発
- リアルタイムデータ伝送・リアルタイム相関処理
- 衛星通信によるデータ伝送
  - ポストパートナーズ計画
  - WINDS (超高速インターネット衛星)
- 処理の自動化

国際測地VLBI実験の処理時間の短縮

EOP (UT1-UTC,  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ ) の即時推定